

CSS Nite LP, Disk 26 CSS Preprocessor Shootout

環境に合わせて快適コンパイル生活

2013.01.12 こもりまさあき

さらっと自己紹介

こもりまさあき

1972年生まれのフリーランス。90年代前半から都内のDTP系デザイン会社にてアルバイトをはじめ、大学卒業後そのまま正社員に。入出力業務、デザイン業務、ネットワーク関連業務に並行して従事後、2001年会社を退職しフリーランスの道へ。業務内容や立ち位置が異なるので、職域的な肩書きはなし

近著に『レスポンシブ・ウェブデザイン標準ガイド』 『WebデザイナーのためのHTML5移行ガイド』、など

Twitter: @cipher / @proteanbm

Instagram: @cipher



今日お話しすること

- GUIを使ってコンパイルしたいあなたに
- •コマンドラインではじめるコンパイル生活
- •最新のWeb制作手法をちょっとのぞき見



GUIを使ってコンパイルしたい皆さんへ

GUITools for Compiling



何を使うにしても、できるだけ簡単な方が良いですよね

まずは、LESS



The LESS editor and compiler that almost makes it too easy.





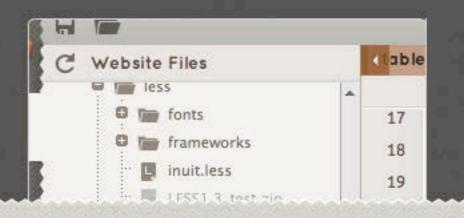
Download v1.5



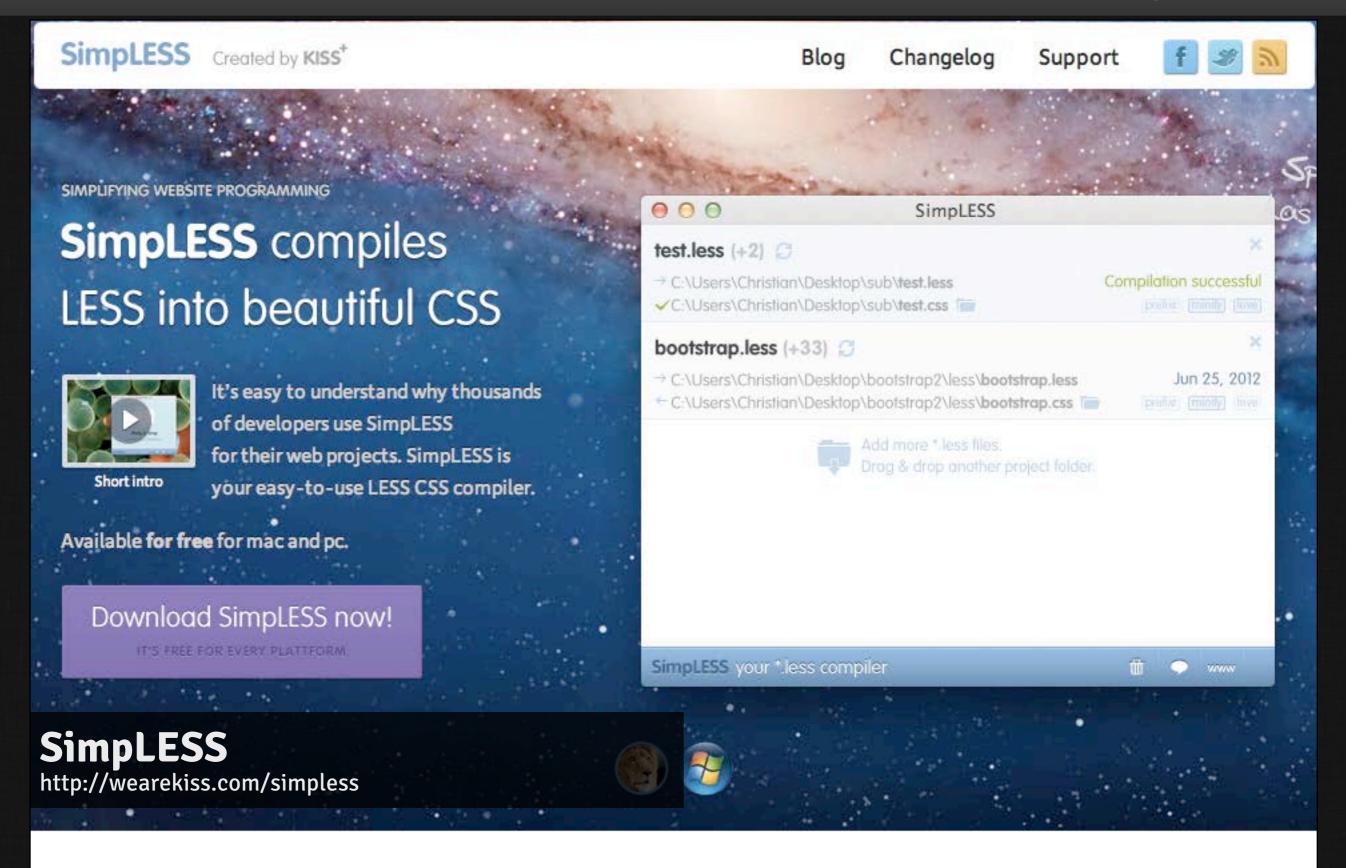
Crunch! http://crunchapp.net/

prtisler, @nddColor @colorStop, @cndColor); ntartColor, @nddColor @colorStop, @cndColor); Nor, @ndcColor @colorStop, @cndColor); or, @ndcolor @colorStop, @cndColor); @ndcColor @colorStop, @cndColor); .gradColor @colorStop, @cndColor); Do you want to save
"mixins.less"?

If you don't save your changes, they will b







Drag & Drop

Write

Done

次に、Sass & Compass



Compass and Sass without all the hass(le)



Scout is a crossplatform app that delivers the power of Sass & Compass into the hands of web designers.

SCOUT

http://mhs.github.com/scout-app/our CSS workflow a snap by delivering more control, optimization, and organization. No developer required.



Compass is a stylesheet authoring framework that makes your stylesheets and markup easier to build and maintain. With compass, you write your stylesheets in Sass instead of plain CSS.

Compass app is a menubar only app for Sass and Compass. It helps designers compile Compass. app styleshed a sality without resorting to command line interface. http://compass.handlino.com/

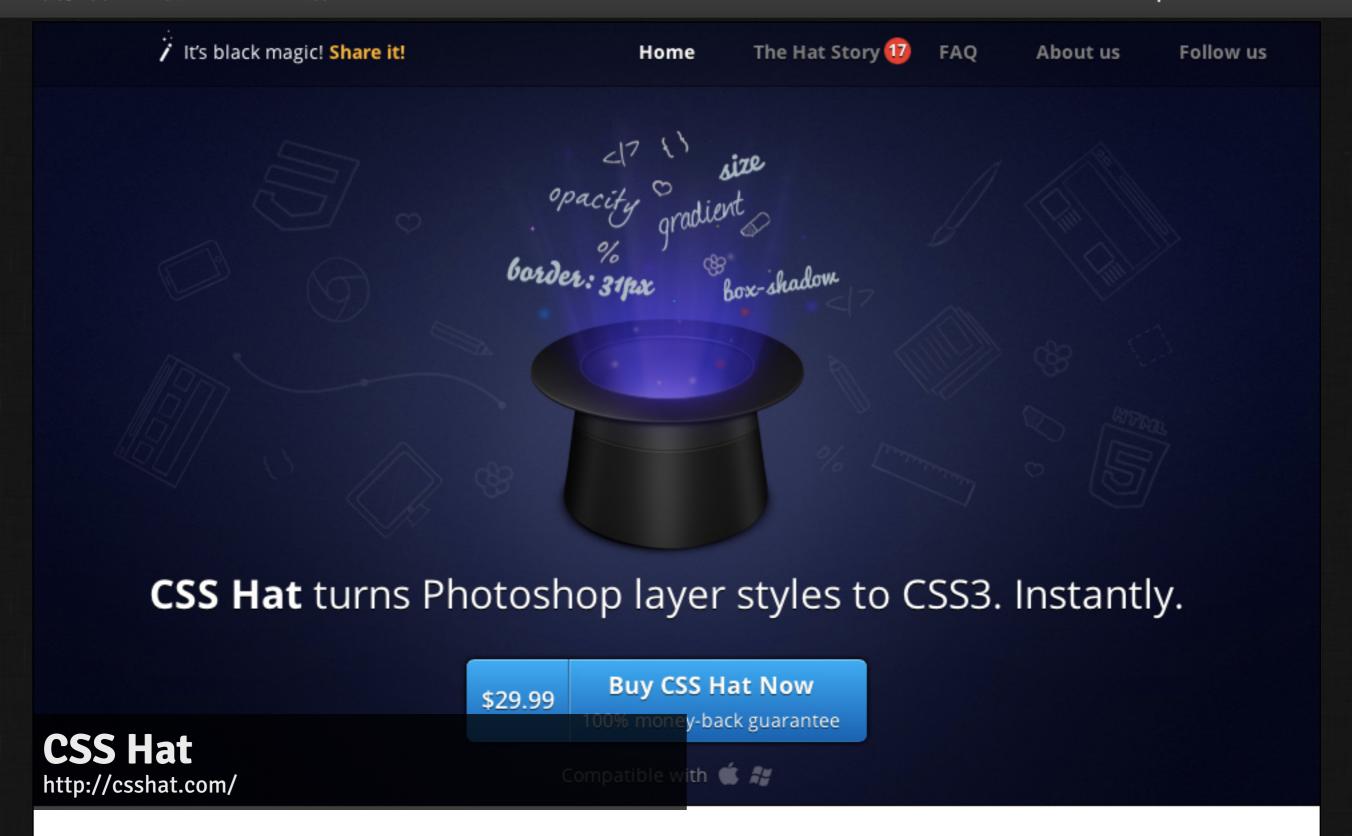
Compass.app is written in Java (JRuby), and works in mac, linux and pc. You do not need to install Ruby environment to use it.



We also made Fire.app - The fast prototyping tool 最後は、Stylus

えっと…、単体のGUIアプリはありませんw

あ、Photoshopの画像をCSSプリプロセッサに渡せないの?



CSS Hatで。LESS、Sass、Stylus、お好きなものに渡して

※パーツの形状や塗りによっては、「LESSHat」「Compass」「nib」などのmixins系ライブラリが必要です

LESS、Sass、Compass、Stylus、全部入りのアプリは?

あ、CodeKitなら、さっき聞いたから

• • •

LiveReload 2 proudly presents...

The Web Developer Wonderland

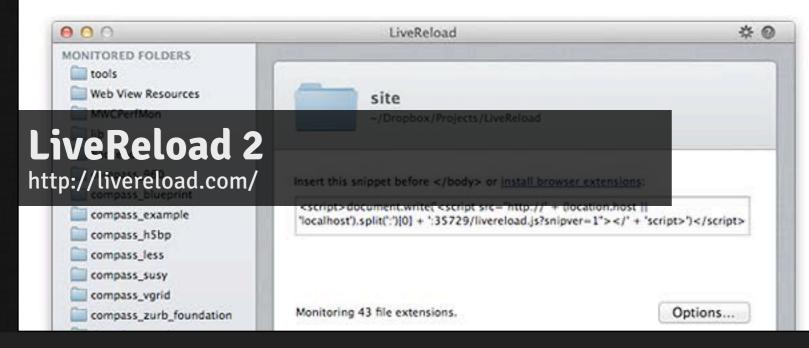
(a happy land where browsers don't need a Refresh button)

CSS edits and image changes apply live. CoffeeScript, SASS, LESS <u>and others</u> just work.

Citizenship is granted through the Mac App Store.

Windows permanent residency issues are being worked out,
temporary stay already allowed.



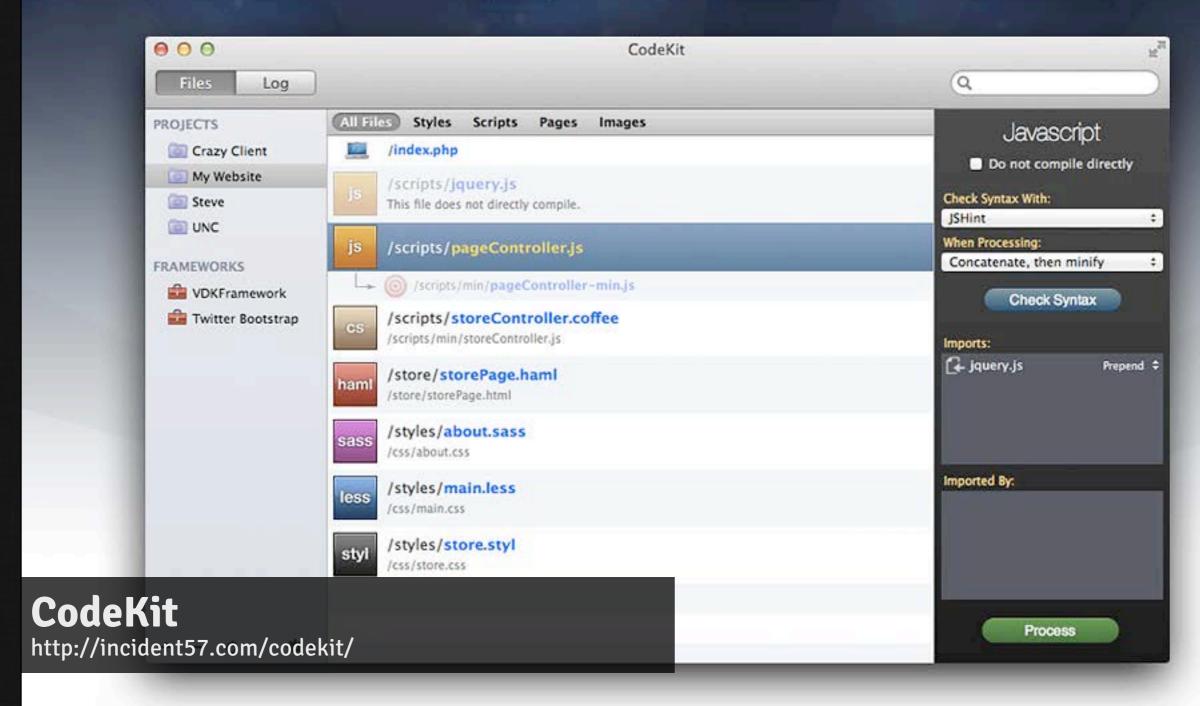


What does LiveReload do?

LiveReload monitors changes in the file system. As soon as you save a file, it is preprocessed as needed, and the browser is refreshed.

Even cooler, when you change a CSS file or an image, the browser is updated instantly そして





It's like steroids for web developers.

だって、一番簡単かつ多機能なんですもん

で、CMSでもLESSとかSass使いたいんだけど…

About Support News



Jetpack supercharges your self-hosted WordPress site with the awesome cloud power of WordPress.com.

To get started with Jetpack, download and install the plugin. Once you've installed Jetpack you'll get access to all the delightful features below.

Download Jetpack

Notifications

Monitor and manage your site's activity with Notifications in your Toolbar and on



Publicize

Connect your site to popular social networks and automatically share new posts with your



stat add you

Learn More

WordPress.com Stats

Simple, concise site stats with no additional load on your server.



Free

Jetpack Comments

A new comment system that has integrated social media login options.



Learn More

Subscriptions

Allow users to

Carousel

Transform your

Post By Email

Publish posts to your

Sharing

The most super duper

8==

D==:

Movable TypeでSass等を処理するプラグイン(その1)

壹 (2013年1月 9日 10:13) | コメント(0) | トラックバック(0)

最近、<u>Sass</u>や<u>less</u>など、CSSをより書きやすくするためのプリプロセッサが流行しています。

また、JavaScriptの世界でも、<u>CoffeeScript</u>や<u>TypeScript</u>など、同様の考え方の処理系があります。

そこで、テンプレートを再構築した時点で、ファイルをこれらのプリプロセッサで処理して、 コンパイル済みのファイルを自動的に出力するプラグインを作りました。

サーバー側にプリプロセッサをインストールする必要がありますので、敷居はそこそこ高いですが、Movable Typeとプリプロセッサを組み合わせて使っている方なら作業効率が上がると思います。

今日は、プラグインのインストールと基本的な利用手順を解説します。

1.対応しているプリプロセッサ

本記事執筆時点では、以下のプリプロセッサに対応しています。 使用するプリプロセッサは、出力するファイルの拡張子で判断するようになっています。 なお、Sassは拡張子が.sassか.scssかで文法が異なります。

	プリプロセッサ	拡張子
CSS系	Sass	.sass/.scss
	less	.less
	Stylus	.styl/.stylus
	0 55 0 1	

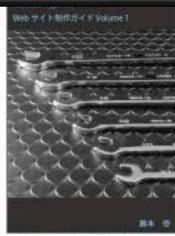
CoffeeScript .coffee

Preprocessor

http://www.h-fj.com/blog/archives/2013/01/09-101359.php

2.IPC::Run3のインストール

当プラグインでは、PerIのIPC::Run3モジュールを使います。 そこで、サーバーにIPC::Run3モジュールをインストールします。 通常は以下のコマンドでインストールします。



「Movable Type 5.1 Webサイト作成ガイ ドVolume 1」は、Movable Type 5.1の基 本操作からテンプレート作成までを解説した 本です。

詳細は特設ページをご覧ください。

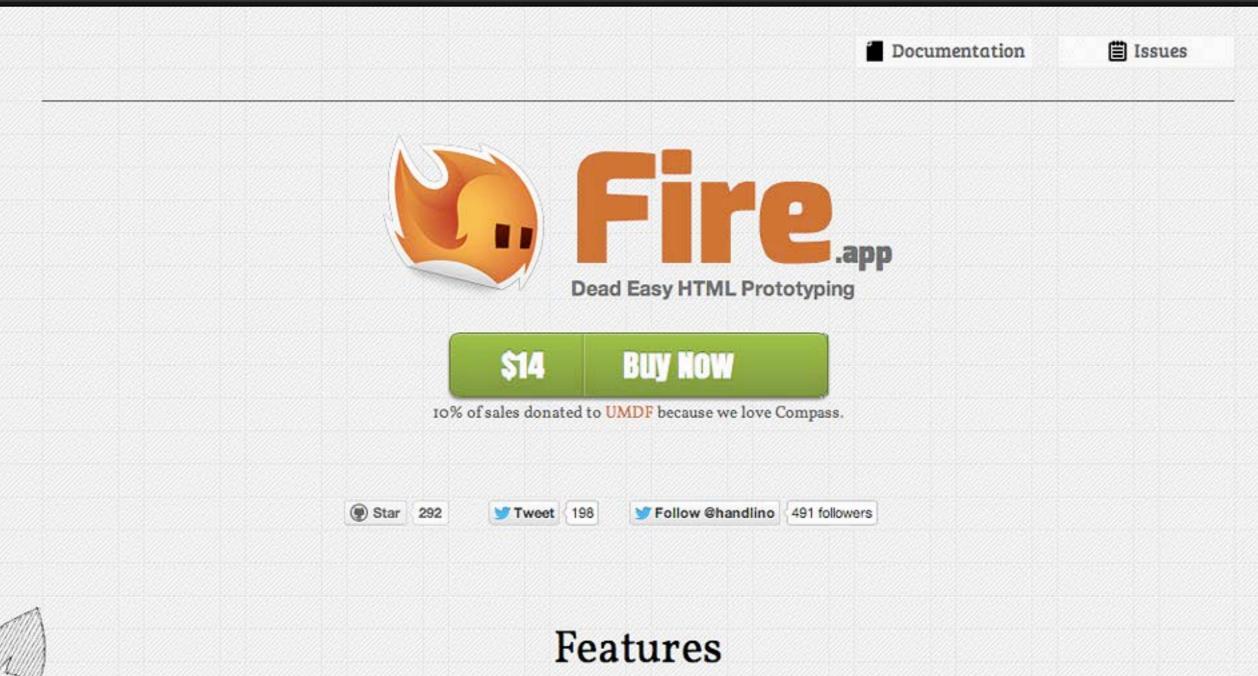


「WordPressで学ぶPHPとMySQL」は、 WordPressを通して、PHPとMySQLの基本をマスターするための本です。 詳細は特設ページをご覧ください。

ラグインが見つかりませ

CMSじゃなく、テンプレートとか使って簡単に作れないの?

ありますよ、CSSプリプロセッサをベースに作れるのが



Fire.app http://fireapp.handlino.com/

Love Sass/Compass but hate command line interface? Fire.app has first class
Sass/Compass support just like our
Compass.app. No more vendor CSS

Template languages

Haml/Slim/ERB/Markdown formats are supported as the content templating engine. Layouts, partials, and helpers can all be written in different format that fits the best

CoffeeScript

Javascript is great, CoffeeScript is

awesome. Enjoy writing CoffeeScript?

Fire.app compiles it, back to back.







Introducing Anvil for Mac.

A beautiful menubar app for managing local sites.

余談: 静的なHTMLとかJSだけなら、 Anvil for Macをサーバ代わりに使うと楽

Anvil takes your site folder, gives it a .dev URL and makes it run for you. Works for any static HTML sites and Rack apps.



No more command line. No more file:// addresses. No more installing complicated software.

Free Download



Home

Buy

FAQ

Help

About



The Kit Language

A .kit file is HTML with special comments.

Kit adds two things to HTML: imports and variables.

CodeKit compiles .kit files into regular HTML files.

Imports

You can import any file, of any type, into a Kit file. The syntax is just like the syntax for

CodeKit - The Kit Language

http://incident57.com/codekit/kit.php

<!-- eimport "somerite.kit" -->
<!-- @import "file.html" -->

The syntax is super-flexible too. You can use @include instead of @import if you prefer and guotes and spaces are totally optional (except for the space after the @import



Follow our progress on Twitter

HOW MIXTURE CAN HELP YOU

A front-end development and prototying tool for designers & developers. Mixture's small, fast, powerful, requires no server-side setup, has it's own local server and works with your favourite editor.





COFFEESCRIPT & MORE

MIXTURE

http://mixture.io/automatically evaluate and compile when it detects changes. We also support frameworks like Compass.

BOILERPLATES: JUMP START A PROJECT QUICKLY & EASILY

Boilerplates allow you to get started quickly & easily with minimal fuss. You can even favourite or create and share your own.

GUIでも用途にあわせてツールが選べる時代になりました

まず自分で試してみて、環境にあったものを選びましょう



コマンドラインではじめるコンパイル生活

Command Line Tools for Compiling



GUIな面構えのツールもいろいろ出てきたけれど…

これからのWeb制作は、Ruby と Node.js がないと困る

最新のツールは、大体 "gem" か "npm" でインストール

RubyGems.org

all gems sign in sign up

O Search gems...

1,192,016,971 downloads

of 49,603 gems cut since July 2009

Welcome to your community RubyGem host.

Find your gems easier, publish them faster, and have fun doing it.

LEARN Install RubyGems 1.8.24 Ruby's premier packaging system Browse the Guides In depth explanations, tutorials, and references Gem Specification Your gem's interface to the world SHARE gem update --system Update to the latest RubyGems version gem build foo.gemspec Build your gem gem push foo-1.0.0.gem Deploy your gem instantly

RubyGems.org is the Ruby community's gem hosting service. Instantly publish your gems and install them. http://rubygems.org/e the site with your own changes.

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Search Packages



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Node Packaged Modules

Total Packages: 20 638

131 865 downloads in the last day 3 845 817 downloads in the last week 13 710 957 downloads in the last month

Patches welcome!

Any package can be installed by using npm install.

Add your programs to this index by using npm publish.

Recently Updated

- 2m minit
- 3m formcaster
- 5m node-xmpp-joap
- 1994 underscore

Most Depended Upon

- 1257 request
- 1233 async
- 1049 coffee-script
- 971 express
- 930 optimist
- 763 commander
- 663 colors
- 496 uglify-js
- 470 connect
- · More...

Node Pakaged Modules -----

https://npmjs.org/

- 15m minecraft-protocol
- 20m house
- · 23m node-minifier
- · 24m openclient
- 33m akashacms
- More...

"gem"と "npm"は「パッケージ管理ツール」のこと

Web制作ツールは、もはやパッケージで管理する時代

世の中の動きが速すぎて、製品リリースが追いつかない

GUIで操作できるまで待つか、コマンドに慣れるのが先か

さぁ、どうしますか?

Photoshopとかのメニュー覚える方が難しいですから

そんなわけで、コマンドラインでのインストールと使い方

Install

- \$ gem install package-name ...
- \$ npm install package-name ...

コマンド 何する?

どれを?

オプションなど

npm で package-name を インストール する

Update

- \$ gem update
- \$ npm update



The dynamic stylesheet language.

LESS extends CSS with dynamic behavior such as variables, mixins, operations and functions.

LESS runs on both the server-side (with Node.js and Rhino) or client-side (modern browsers only).



version 1.3.3 changelog

Write some LESS:

Compile to CSS:

```
npm install -g less
lessc styles.less styles.css
```

overview

usage

language

function reference

source

about

try it now!

Follow

Variables

LESS

http://lesscss.org/llow.you to specify widely used values in a single place, and then re-use them throughout the style sheet, making global changes as easy as changing one line of code.

// LESS

/* Compiled CSS */

Install

\$ npm install -g less

Usage

\$ lessc style.less style.css

Twitter's CSS Hinter

VIEW ON GITHUB

RECESS

http://twitter.github.com/recess/

Install

\$ npm install -g recess

Usage

- \$ recess style.less --compress > style.css
- \$ recess style.less:style.css --watch



\$ gem install sass
\$ mv style.css style.scss
\$ sass --watch style.scss:style.css

About

Tutorial

Documentation

Blog

Try Online

Latest Release: Media Mark (3.2.5)

What's New?

Sass makes CSS fun again. Sass is an extension of CSS3, adding <u>nested rules</u>, <u>variables</u>, <u>mixins</u>, <u>selector inheritance</u>, and <u>more</u>. It's translated to well-formatted, standard CSS using the command line tool or a web-framework plugin.

Sass has two syntaxes. The most commonly used syntax is known as "SCSS" (for "Sassy CSS"), and is a superset of CSS3's syntax. This means that every valid CSS3 stylesheet is valid SCSS as well. SCSS files use the extension .scss.

The second, older syntax is known as the indented syntax (or just ".sass"). Inspired by Haml's terseness, it's intended for people who prefer conciseness over similarity to CSS. Instead of brackets and semicolons, it uses the indentation of lines to specify blocks. Files in the indented syntax use the



- Editor Support
- Development

http://sass-lang.com/

While the documentation on this site is mostly in the SCSS syntax, both syntaxes are fully supported – there is no functional difference between them. Use the syntax you prefer.

Install

\$ gem install sass

Usage

- \$ sass --watch style.scss:style.css
- \$ sass --watch input_dir:output_dir



Expressive, dynamic, robust CSS

CSS needs a hero

```
body {
   font: 12px Helvetica, Arial, sans-serif;
}
a.button {
   -webkit-border-radius: 5px;
   -moz-border-radius: 5px;
   border-radius: 5px;
}
```

stylus

http://learnboost.github.com/stylus/

What if we could omit braces?

Install

\$ npm install -g stylus

Usage

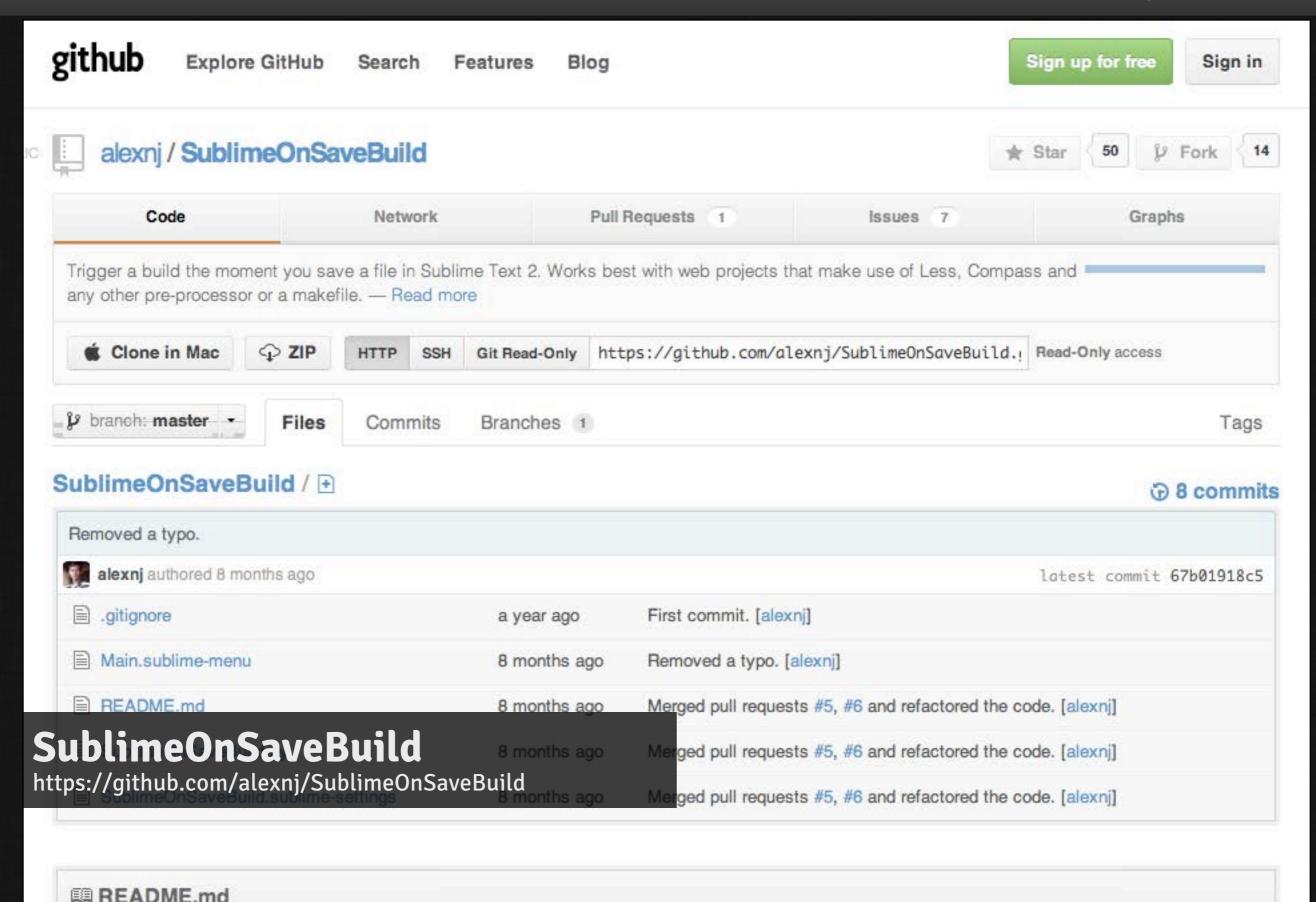
- \$ stylus style.styl
- \$ stylus --watch style.styl

以上。 Ruby か Node.js のいずれかが必要です

いずれかの環境+Sublime Text 2のビルドツールで

※「LESS-build」「SASS Build」「Compass」「Stylus」のいずれかをインストールしてパスを設定する

保存と同時に自動でコンパイルすることもできるんです



Settings - User

"filename_filter": "\\.(css|js|sass|less|scss|styl)\$",

"build_on_save": 1

※"filename_filter"には、自動でコンパイルしたい拡張子を追加しておく

コマンド入力は最初だけ。あとは、勝手にコンパイル!

環境さえ作ってしまえば、特に難しいことはありません



最新のWeb制作手法をちょっとのぞき見してみよう

New Tools for Web Dev.





え、Bootstrapなら知ってるよ、さっき話してたじゃん?

LESSが使われてるってのも、説明してもらったしさ…

まさか、CSSとJSだけダウンロードして使ってたりします?

Bootstrapは、コマンドラインから丸ごと使った方が便利

テンプレートも使えるし、LESSのコンパイルもできるの



TWITTER ENGINEERING PRESENTS

BOWER

THE BROWSER PACKAGE MANAGER

•-----

HTML, CSS, AND JAVASCRIPT

GITHUB

BOWER

http://twitter.github.com/bower/

Inside of Twitter Bootstrap

docs	← CSS、HTML、JSなどはこの中の「assets」に
img	
js	← BoorstrapのJavaScriptがここに
less	← 肝心のLESSはここに全部ある
node_modules	← Node.jsのモジュールは「npm install .」で
makefile	← Bootstrap のコンパイルコマンドが記述されてる
component.json	← 依存する外部ライブラリの指示
package.json	← 依存するnpmモジュールの指示

•••

Download from GitHub or BOWER

https://github.com/twitter/bootstrap

\$ bower install bootstrap

Install npm_modules

\$ npm install .

Usage

- \$ make
- \$ make watch
- \$ make bootstrap
- ※LESSをSassにしたBootstrapも有志の手によって公開されている。「bower install bootstrap-sass」
- ※変換時にエラーになる場合は、「npm install uglify-js@1 -g」でugilify-jsをVer. 1.x系に

同じような仕組みで、Stylus使うのもあったりしまして



overview installation commands client-side is plugins help css library

roots is a toolbox for building simple, beautiful, and efficient products for the web.







powerful compiled languages

simple project structure

css library & live reload

roots

http://roots.cx/

overview

Roots is a toolkit built on best practices for advanced front-end web development. It has a very large number of features, which I'll attempt to list below.

Roots comes in the form of a static site build tool by default, but also includes templates and plugins for express is and rails. Plugins for RailwayJS and

Install

npm install -g roots

Usage

- \$ roots new project-name
- \$ roots watch
- \$ roots compile

コマンドをいくつか打てば、すぐサイト制作が始められる

この辺、口頭ではわかりにくいので、後ほどデモしましょう

最近、Webサイトは「見るもの」から「使うもの」へ

"SPA (Single-Page Application)" なものも増えてきた



A lightweight approach to building HTML5 applications with an emphasis on elegance and simplicity.

Application assembler

- Getting started
- Plugins (list)
- Skeletons (list)
- Testing
- Deploying
- Documentation
- Compare table

Examples

- Ostio
- Todos

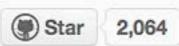
Hackerank

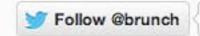
Brunch http://brunch.io/

- ChainCal

- Uber
- Community

- Commercial support





Application assembler

Brunch is an assembler for HTML5 applications. It's agnostic to frameworks, libraries, programming, stylesheet & templating languages and backend technology.

To simplify app development, brunch watches your files for changes and automatically wraps your scripts and templates in common.js modules. All build errors are printed to console. If you have OS X 10.8+ (with terminal-notifier) / growl / libnotify, brunch will use them too. See compare table for detailed feature list.

Installation is one-line. You'll need node. s 0.6.10+. Execute in console:

npm install -g brunch

Getting started

To create a new project, execute brunch new <project name> .

Skeletons

Page History

Skeleton is an application template that you can initialize with brunch new <app> --skeleton <address> . <address> can be git or GitHub URL, like https://github.com/paulmillr/brunch-with-chaplin .

Feel free to add your own skeletons here (new skels should be placed at the bottom of appropriate framework category). Preferably skeletons should have their own name (brunch with eggs and bacon, brunch with hipsters etc.) instead of list of used technologies.

★ Constantly updated skeletons will be starred by brunch team.

Title	Framework	Languages	Description & additions
			Backbone.js-based
★ Brunch with Chaplin	Backbone, Chaplin	CoffeeScript, Stylus, Handlebars	HTML5 Boilerplate, jQuery. Perfect for big applications
Brunch with Chaplin and Initializr	Backbone, Chaplin	CoffeeScript, Stylus, LESS, Handlebars	HTML5 Boilerplate, Bootstrap, jQuery, Modernizr — includes individual bootstrap style files and javascript plugins so you can omit or modify them
Brunch with Chaplin and Bootstrap	Backbone, Chaplin	CoffeeScript, Stylus, Handlebars	HTML5 Boilerplate, Bootstrap, jQuery
runch Skeltons ps://github.com/brunch/brunch/wiki/Skeletons		Ohaban	Swag, Modernizr, Lodash, Backbone-Mediator, Font Awesome, Brunch Auto- Reload, HTML5 Boilerplate
Brunch with eggs and bacon	Backbone	JavaScript, Sass, LESS, Handlebars	Twitter Bootstrap, Mediator



MODERN WORKFLOWS FOR MODERN WEBAPPS

Yeoman is a robust and opinionated set of tools, libraries, and a workflow that can help developers quickly build beautiful, compelling web apps.

MY FEATURES

- * Lightning-fast scaffolding Easily scaffold new projects with customizable templates (e.g HTML5 Boilerplate, Twitter Bootstrap), AMD (via RequireJS) and more.
- Automatically compile CoffeeScript & Compass Our LiveReload watch process automatically compiles source files and refreshes your browser whenever a change is made so you don't have to.
- Automatically lint your scripts All your scripts are automatically run against jshint to ensure they're
 following language best-practices.
- Built-in preview server No more having to fire up your own HTTP Server. My built-in one can be fired
 with just one command.
- Awesome Image Optimization I optimize all your images using OptiPNG and JPEGTran so your users
 can spend less time downloading assets and more time using your app.

YEOMAN http://yeoman.io/

- AppCache manifest generation I generate your application cache manifests for you. Just build a project
 and boom. You'll get it for free.
- E Killer build process Not only do you get minification and concatenation; I also optimize all your image files, HTML, compile your CoffeeScript and Compass files, generate you an application cache manifest and, if you're using AMD, we'll pass those modules through r.js so you don't have to.
- Da Integrated package management Need a dependency? It's just a keystroke away. I allow you to easily

これらも当然のようにCSSプリプロセッサが使われてます

では、最後にいくつかのツールをデモしてみましょう

いかがでしたか?

基本となるWebサイトの枠組み作りから公開まで一気に

コマンドをちょっと入力するだけのお手軽さ

そんなWebサイト制作の新しい流れがきています

もう「黒い画面…、ギャーー」とか怖がらない方がいい

2、3個コマンド覚えて、それを打つだけなんですから

まずは、CSSプリプロセッサから慣れはじめると良いですね

そして、次世代のWeb制作の流れに乗りましょう

本日のまとめ

- •自分の環境にあったツールを使ってみましょう
- •最新のツールは、コマンドラインから始まります
- •Web制作の流れは、どんどん効率化されています
- •CSSプリプロセッサは、大概使うので覚えましょう

本日はありがとうございました